**Words 1**

1. emergency
2. storm shelter
3. first-aid kit
4. cash
5. Storm shutters
6. sleeping bag
7. flashlight
8. batteries
9. supplies
10. bottled water
11. Canned food

**Words 2**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | storm shutters |  | first-aid kit |
|  | canned food |  | bottled water |
|  | batteries |  | sleeping bag |
|  | storm shelter |  | cash |

**Read 1**

1. three years ago.
2. She had a cell phone with her.
3. Keep the storm shutters closed and stay inside.
4. cash
5. three days

**Read 2**

1. landfall - destroyed
2. storm shutters – emergency
3. canned – bottled
4. first-aid kit
5. cell phone
6. batteries - flashlight

**Read 3**

**1.** The streets were full of rushing water, like rivers. We’ve been hit by a tsunami.

**2.** The radio said: “Close your storm shutters. There are going to be strong winds. “  
**3.** My dad was really happy that we had a lot of supplies. He thought we would need them.   
**4.** We changed the batteries in the flashlight for the night. We knew there was no electricity.

**Grammar in Use 1**

1. I haven’t finished packing my bag yet .

2. the batteries in the flashlight have just run out !

3. I’ve already called the emergency services about the fire .

4. I’ve just closed the storm shutters .

5. the tsunami hasn’t reached our island yet .

6. he has already spent the cash for supplies

**Grammar in Use 2**

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| **Happened before** | **Happened recently** | **Hasn’t happened** |
| * I’ve already finished my lunch. * She’s already finished the exam. * The storm has already passed. | * The tsunami has just made landfall. * The blizzard has just started. * They have just entered the storm shelter. | * They haven’t rescued anyone yet. * We haven’t bought supplies yet. * I haven’t seen a tornado yet. |

**Grammar in Use 3**

1.  Don’t worry, I’ve already closed all the storm shutters.

2.  I can’t believe a big tsunami has just hit the coast.

3.  My dad hasn’t packed any supplies yet.

4.  Oh no, the flashlight has just run out of power!

5.  I can’t help you. Someone has already used everything in the first-aid kit!

6.  I haven’t spent any money yet. I still have all of it in my wallet.

**Grammar in Use 4**

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| 1. I’ve already seen the movie. | I saw it yesterday. |
| 2. She’s just finished her homework. | Now she’s watching TV. |
| 3. The hurricane hasn’t hit yet. | We’re waiting for it to come. |
| 4. The rescue workers have just arrived. | Now they’re saving people from their flooded houses. |
| 5. The blizzard has already ended. | All the cars are stuck in the snow. |
| 6. It has just started to rain. | It started about a minute ago. |
| 7. The earthquake has already ended. | All the buildings have collapsed. |
| 8. She hasn’t closed the storm shutters yet. | She must do it before the storm comes! |

**Listening**

At 4:23, a tornado was seen 5 kilometers west of the town of Greenhills. Go to the basement or to a room near the center of your home. This warning will continue for the next 60 minutes.  
  
The Canadian Weather Service has issued a blizzard warning for Toronto and Southern Ontario. Seventy-five centimeters of snow may fall. We ask residents to stay home during this time. If you must drive, keep blankets, food and water in your car.  
  
The German weather service has issued a severe storm warning for the southwest part of the country. Stay indoors and away from windows. Do not drive unless you have to.  
  
There will be a sandstorm in Alexandria for the next three hours. Everyone in the area should stay indoors if possible during this time.

**Word Study**

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**Writing Study**

* 1. carelessly
  2. quietly
  3. softly
  4. bravely
  5. violently
  6. loudly